



**PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POSTS OF**  
**PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICE, ETC -2021**  
**CASE NO. 3C2022**

**SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY (PAPER-I)**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

**NOTE:**

- i. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- ii. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- iii. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- iv. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE Questions in all. Attempt in Urdu or English.**

- Q No. 1** How would you use C.H. Cooley's Theory of Self to explain current moral behavior patterns of youth in the reflection of usage of Face Book on Social Media? **(20 Marks)**
- Q No. 2** Define socialization. Also discuss the significant factors of socialization with examples. **(20 Marks)**
- Q No. 3** How does our society determine Gender Roles? Discuss with different aspects of Social Stratification. **(20 Marks)**
- Q No. 4** Explain the meaning of Family Changes? Critically discuss the effects of disorganization of joint family system on urban Pakistani society? **(20 Marks)**
- Q No. 5** What do you understand by "Feminism"? Critically discuss pro-feministic and anti-feminist ideas in a Muslim society. **(20 Marks)**
- Q No. 6** "Culture of a society establishes order in that society", keeping this in view discuss in detail important characteristics of Pakistani Culture? **(20 Marks)**
- Q No. 7** Write a detailed note on different aspects of Collective Behavior with relevant examples. **(20 Marks)**
- Q No. 8** Write brief notes on any TWO of the following: **(10+10=20 Marks)**
- i. Traditional Authority
  - ii. Legal Authority
  - iii. Charismatic Authority



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**SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY (PAPER-II)**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

**NOTE:**

- i. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- ii. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- iii. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- iv. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

**NOTE:** **Attempt any FIVE Questions in all. Attempt in Urdu or English.**

- Q.No.1** What do you understand by the scientific method of research? Discuss any five characteristics of the scientific method. **(20 Marks)**
- Q.No.2** What is the difference between deviance and crime? Discuss the types of violent crime in detail. **(20 Marks)**
- Q.No.3** There are two major explanations for the unequal distribution of the world's wealth and power: modernization theory and dependency theory. Each theory suggests a different solution to the suffering of hungry people in the world. Pick up any one of the two theories and evaluate its application to the developing countries. **(20 Marks)**
- Q.No.4** Theory of demographic transition is *a thesis that links population patterns to a society's level of technological development.*  
(a) Explain how the technological developments affect the different stages of population growth as given in the theory of demographic transition.  
(b) In this framework where do you place Pakistan? Give reasons in support of your answer. **(10+10=20 Marks)**
- Q.No.5** The Covid-19 pandemic directly affects the process of tourism in many countries of the world. How does the Covid-19 pandemic affect the tourism and hospitality industry of Pakistan? **(20 Marks)**
- Q.No.6** Discuss the importance of statistical analysis in sociological studies. Write a detailed note about the use of "univariate" and "bi-variate" statistical techniques for data analysis. **(20 Marks)**
- Q.No.7** Define cultural lag.? Explain the factors that caused cultural lag in Pakistan. **(20 Marks)**
- Q.No.8** Write a note on any two of the Following: **(10+10=20 Marks)**  
I. Participant and non-Participant observation  
II. Gender Equality and Gender Equity  
III. Economic Stagnation  
IV. Ethics of Research